

- Have daily conversations with your child that include plenty of twoway interaction.
- 2. Keep a variety of printed materials and writing materials in your home.
- 3. Set up a special reading and writing space for your child.
- 4. Let your child see you read and write.
- 5. Make reading with your child a daily habit and pleasurable experience.
- 6. Call your child's attention to reading and writing in everyday activities
 for example, in grocery lists, on road signs, or on maps that you look at before going places.
- 7. Make a message board to let your children know the plans for the day.
- 8. Encourage your child to "read" and enjoy all the ways your child tries out reading.
- 9. Display your child's writing, posting it at his or her eye level and for others to see.
- 10. Make a bank or file of words your child likes to write.
- 11. Go to the library with your child.
- 12. Use television and technology wisely and keep the focus on active learning.